



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: НУРМЕЕВА

Имя: АДЕЛЯ

Отчество: РУСТАМОВНА

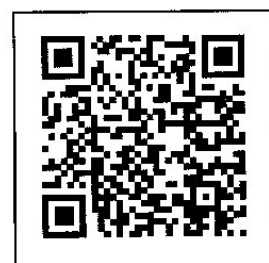
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант № 1

№1 а

1. passion
2. focus
3. serve
4. persistence

1.b And the first thing is / passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion." TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Colletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

1.c 1. The stress strengthens the author's intention to pay the money because he's sounwilling to do it himself.

2. The stress makes his ^{to do something} "intention more persuasive and strong, it may be understood like "definitely".

3. As we understood, they can give different meanings to the same sentences and make them more emotional and





vivid.

№2 1) Thanks for your question. Well, it was in the childhood when the main ambitions were found in my heart. The insatiable curiosity and motivation helped ~~and~~ the ambitions ~~became~~ come to the reality and the success ^{to be} ~~was~~ achieved.

2) Oh, it's a nice question. Although, I had some work-life balance issues, I eventually found some effective ways how to deal with them. For example, I created a tradition to spend at least one evening a week with my beloved ~~and~~ children.

3) Oh, thanks you mentioned it. In fact, the right motivation is one of the key factors for achieving success. As for me, the hope that my innovations will secure a better future for humanity helps me to keep going.

4) Let me see... Well, I guess it's just my unstoppable desire to explore our world and make it better for the future generations. Also, numerous mysteries of the space make me believe that I can find more opportunities there.

5) It isn't hard to say I believe there are some crucial key things for creating disruptive innovations. Firstly, it's the courage because it's always scary to ~~create~~ change the whole industry. Secondly, it's hardworking and diligent team. ~~cause it's more~~

6) It's a disputable question. On the one hand, ^{it's} the distance with my family and constant ^{living} life on the work. On the



other hand, it's the pressure from the public and active attention to me. I solved them with the courage.

№3. 1) To focus on one's goals is essential to achieving success.

"To focus" is used as the subject in this sentence to point on the exact aim that should be completed to achieve the success. the gerund wouldn't show that.

2) Barely does one see such dedication and commitment.

The Inversion is used to strengthen the meaning of the rareness in this sentence.

3) Had we started preparations earlier, we would not have missed the deadline.

The third conditional shows the regret about the action that didn't happen and led to unpleasant consequences.

4) The author of this article persuasively argues that global warming requires immediate action.

The verb "argues" is in the present tense because it refers to the article in which the author expressed his opinion.

5) The central debate remains the role of ethics in scientific progress.

"Remains" is verb and it is used in Present Simple as it's a common, constant fact.



№ 4

1. C. Anna's wounds were healing for a long time, after which she got a several scars.
2. D. It's a common and usual thing for me to wake up because of the birds singing outside my window.
3. C. I'm drunk at the same place where Chris was last night.
4. D. She listened to my complaints when I was tired.
5. D. Let's go sit on the train because it is about to leave.
6. A. ~~She gave a test for her daughter to~~
 She ordered a babysitter and left her daughter with her that evening.
7. D. The engineer ^{hit} ~~punctured~~ the machine with a hammer and, to his surprise, it started ~~working~~.
8. B. The Oscar winning actress was expressing charm and professionalism during her acceptance speech.
9. C. "He took my rubber, miss!" exclaimed the boy.
10. B. The teacher ^{was stubborn} refused to change the date of the final exam.



УЧБ

1-H

2-D

3-E

4-A

5-L

6-C

7-K

8-B

9-B

10-F

1) Scientific article aims to show the results of the work and researches on the topic. The second extract is for people who are educated and aware of the topic of this extract. The specific usage of the exact numbers (p20.05) and reference to the data (Table 2) and ~~professional~~ official phrases like (significant correlation) are all suitable for the scientific genre.

2) Broken anecdote aims to retell a funny and joyful story to some of your friends. It may be used as a way to start a small talk.

- This text extract is for friends or people in the pleasant and informal atmosphere who are engaged in a conversation.

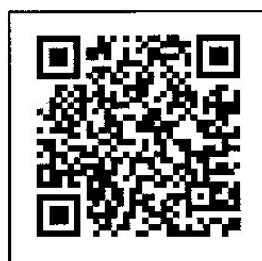
- Informal style of speech, quotes, loud expressions, idioms are suitable for the genre.

3) Political speech aims to inform the citizens about some information or help the politician to persuade the audience in something.

- This text extract is for the citizens and people who take part in the political matters.

- Formal and kind persuasive style of speech, promises, reference to the future, not clear but positive ideas are suitable for the genre.

4) Historical Documentary Script aims to show some historical events as clear and true as possible. It's usually used in educational means.





- This text extract is for interested people, who are looking for the answers to their questions. It is used as a way to understand the reasons and details of many events.
- The usage of dates, full names, formal style of speech ~~and~~ are suitable for the genre.

5) Business News aims to inform people about the changes on the markets, some big companies' decisions, economical ~~problems~~, crises and so on.

- This text extract is for businessmen, investors, brokers and people who are just interested in the latest trends in business. It is used as a way to predict the future trends on the market and choose the most effective strategies.

- The usage of special economic vocabulary, exact numbers and formal style of speech are suitable for the genre.

6) Personal Diary Entry aims to express your emotions and memories of the day. It may be used as a way to track your development during the year or a way to deal with the stress or as a way to express your gratitude.

- This text extract is usually used only with the author himself, however some writer may later publish their diaries as books.

- The usage of the informal style of speech, loud expressions, storytelling are suitable for the genre.

✓ 6.

Fallacy 1: Sentence 4

- Explanation: The sentence claims all people who



eat fast food are lazy and unwilling to cook without considering the other reasons like the lack of money, time on the cooking healthy meals or following the trends, as the marketing of the fast food is really aggressive.

- Improved sentence: People who eat fast food ~~are~~ may be lazy, unwilling to cook healthy meals or they may be just victims of the aggressive marketing, low prices and other conditions.

Fallacy 2: Sentence #5.

- Explanation: The sentence claims that banning fast food would completely eliminate obesity without considering the other reasons of it, like genetics and the lack of sport.

- Improved sentence: Therefore, banning fast food would partly eliminate obesity and other health problems related to poor diets.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 8.

- Explanation: The sentence claims that eliminating fast food would immediately resolve major environmental issues without considering the other reasons of it, like exhaust fumes and factories.

- Improved sentence: For example, eliminating fast food would slowly and steadily resolve major environmental issues.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 10.

- Explanation: The sentence claims that we should put the blame for poor diets of children entirely on



the marketing without considering the role of parents and their responsibility to control children from consuming fast food.

• Improved sentence: Children who see advertisements for fast food cannot control themselves and end up eating unhealthy food, which proves that marketing and parents' ~~own~~ lack of control is to blame for poor diets.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 12.

• Explanation: The sentence claims banning fast food the most effective solution for public health and sustainability without considering other solutions which may be effective, like recycling plastic and using eco-friendly transport.

• Improved sentence: Although some may oppose this, it is hopefully one of the effective solutions for public health and sustainability.

